

GOALS-ORIENTED LENS : Operationalizing adaptive management strategies

	Objectives	Target user groups	Outputs
NAIADE/SMCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deal with both qualitative and quantitative information concerning policy socio-environmental evaluation problems; Identify alternatives, which could reach a certain degree of consensus or would provide a higher degree of equity among different interests groups, performing an equity and conflict analysis. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Transport strategists; Planners and architects; Investment fund managers. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranking of policy alternatives according to a set of evaluation criteria (for instance, a compromise solution/s); Indications of the distance of the positions of various interest groups (e.g. possibilities of convergence of interests or of coalition formation); Ranking of alternatives according to actors' impacts or preferences.
PACT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify principles underlying effective change by organisations on climate change issues; Review an organisation's performance against nine pathways, based on these principles; Identify what pathways are holding back progress on climate change within the organization; Suggests ways in which performance could be improved. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Climate change policy officers; Consultants. 	Help an organization see where and how to develop different levels of response through gathering and organising information about nine organisational 'pathways' – complementary capacities (comparable to 'competencies' at an individual level), which need to improve together if change is to take place.
ESPACE	<p>Helps address three important questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How can you identify the potential climate change risks associated with your planning decisions? Could decisions that you make significantly constrain the ability of others to adapt to climate change? What does climate change adaptation mean for national, regional and local development planning? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Climate change policy officers; Consultants. 	<p>Helps assess:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> vulnerability and livelihood profiles; details for project modification.
CRiSTAL	<p>Helps project designers and managers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the links between livelihoods and climate in their project areas; Assess a project's impact on community-level adaptive capacity; Make project adjustments to improve its impact on adaptive capacity and reduce the vulnerability of communities to climate change. 	Project designers and managers.	<p>Help assess:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> vulnerability and livelihood profiles; details for project modification.